

## V1

# D3.5. Technical data sheets of the fish protein hydrolysates obtained

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## Document Summary

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**Author(s):** Haizea Domínguez (AZTI), Carlos Bald (AZTI), Corinne Andreola (UNIVPM), Marta Dell'orto (UMIL).

**Contributor(s):** Bruno Iñarra (AZTI), Mónica Gutierrez (AZTI), David San Martín (AZTI)

**Reviewer(s):** Carlos Fuertes (FERTINAGRO), Iñaki Aramburu (BARNA)

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**APPROVED BY:** Miriam Pinto (project coordinator, NEIKER), Carlos Bald (WP3 leader, AZTI) (before submission to the EU).

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## Abstract

Within H2020 in SEA2LAND project, and more specifically in WP3, side-streams from fishery and fish and shellfish processing by-products or side-streams will be used as raw materials to produce intermediate products suitable for being formulated into biobased fertilisers. The present document describes the technical specifications of the protein hydrolysates developed at pilot scale that have been obtained from fish viscera from fish processing industries in the Cantabrian Sea pilot study and the hydrolysates from the organic fraction of discarded molluscs combined with fish processing by-products in the Adriatic case study. Two procedures have been hereby employed with: enzymatic hydrolysis and acid autolysis (fish viscera).

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# 1 Concentrated hydrolysate obtained from enzymatic hydrolysis of rainbow trout viscera

## 1.1 Product description

Concentrated hydrolysate obtained from enzymatic hydrolysis of rainbow trout viscera. Brown colour and molasse texture.

## 1.2 Applications

Intermediate product for the formulation of foliar biofertilisers.

## 1.3 Product composition

### 1.3.1 General composition and metals

Composition	Units	Result
pH	-	6.39
Conductivity	mS/cm	3.72
Dry matter	%	52.5 ± 0.5
Total nitrogen	%	5
Ammonia N	%	1
Free amino acids	%	19.5 ± 0.02
Protein	%	31.4 ± 0.04
Ash	%	4.1 ± 0.03
K <sub>2</sub> O	%	0.85
Na	%	1.45
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	%	1.39
SO <sub>3</sub>	%	1.91
Cd	ppm	0.27
Ni	ppm	4.04
Cu	ppm	58.23
Cr	ppm	4.13
Zn	ppm	320.37
Hg	ppm	0.39
Pb	ppm	n.d.

### 1.3.2 Amino acid profile

Amino acid profile	Unit	Free AA
Thr	%	n.d.
Cys	%	0.01 ± 0.0003
Tyr	%	1.7 ± 0.03
Val	%	1.8 ± 0.02
Met	%	0.9 ± 0.01
Lys	%	1.7 ± 0.2
Ile	%	1.4 ± 0.02
Leu	%	2.2 ± 0.02
Phe	%	1.2 ± 0.009
Arg	%	0.6 ± 0.009
Ala	%	1.9 ± 0.02
Asp	%	0.7 ± 0.001
Ser	%	0.02 ± 0.006
Glu	%	2.3 ± 0.02
Gly	%	1.1 ± 0.004
Asn	%	0.5 ± 0.007
His	%	0.6 ± 0.01

### 1.3.3 Molecular size profile

MW range (Da)	%
50000-27000	0.0
27000-10000	0.1
10000-6500	0.2
6500-3000	1.3
3000-2000	1.4
2000-1000	5.0
1000-500	21.2
500-300	6.6
300-100	22.9
100-1	40.1

### 1.3.4 Microbiology

Species	Concentration
Salmonella	Not detected
Faecal coliforms	<10 UFC/g
E. coli	<10 UFC/g

## 1.4 References

### 1.4.1 Analytical methods

The proximate composition of the samples was analysed according to the Association of Official Analytical Chemists (AOAC) Official Methods (2007):

Protein content: Kjeldahl nitrogen x 5.7 for fish (method 955.04).

Ammoniacal N: Kjeldahl method based on UNE-EN 15475

Ash: calcination in furnace overnight at 550 °C (method 942.05).

Dry matter: drying samples at 105°C until constant weight (method 934.01).

Amino acids were determined by hydrolysis with HCl 6N 110°C 24h, neutralization with NaOH 6N derivatization separation on a reverse-phase column Poroshell HPH-C18, 4.6 x 100 mm, 2.7 µm in a HPLC 1100 series (Agilent Technologies, USA) with a Diode Array Detector (DAD) at excitation and emission wavelengths of 338 and 390 nm for primary and 262 and 324 nm for secondary amino acids, respectively. Free amino acids are determined previous extraction with HCl 0.6 N.

Hg, Pb, As, Cd, Ni, Cu, Cr and Zn: graphite furnace atomic absorption spectroscopy (GFAAS) previous calcination and acid extraction (AOAC, 999.11).

K: flame Atomic Absorption Spectrometry previous calcination in furnace (AOAC, 969.23).

Total P: spectrophotometric method with molybdovanadate reagent previous calcination (CE 152/2009).

Total S: Determined by ICP-OES after acidic digestion.

Conductivity: conductivity meter after water extraction (ratio 1/5 w/w) (EN 13038, 2011).

Molecular size profile : *Size exclusion high performance liquid chromatography (SEC-HPLC)*.

Salmonella spp: real time PCR with iQ-Check™ Salmonella II kit from BIO-RAD and iQ-Check™ Enterobacteriaceae Count Plate (AFNOR 3M 01/06-09/97) and Escherichia coli in 3MTM PETRIFILMTM Select E. coli Count Plate (SEC) (AFNOR 3M 01/08-06/01).

### **1.4.2 Applicable legislation**

Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 June 2019 laying down rules on the making available on the market of EU fertilising products and amending Regulations (EC) No 1069/2009 and (EC) No 1107/2009 and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2003/2003

Royal Decree RD 506/2013, of 28 June, on fertilizer products. Spanish Ministry of Presidency.

### **1.4.3 Product proprietary**

AZTI Fundazioa/AZTI Foundation

Bizkaiko Zientzia eta Teknologia Parkea, Astondo bidea E609, 48160 Derio (Bizkaia) Spain

Contact: Carlos Bald (cbald@azti.es)

## 2 Concentrated hydrolysate obtained from silage of rainbow trout viscera

### 2.1 Product description

Concentrated hydrolysate obtained from acid autolysis of rainbow trout viscera. Brown colour and molasse texture.

### 2.2 Applications

Intermediate product for the formulation of foliar biofertilisers.

### 2.3 Product composition

#### 2.3.1 General and metal composition

Composition	Units	Result
pH	-	4.69
Conductivity	mS/cm	28.7
Dry matter	%	36.3 ± 0.5
Total nitrogen	%	4.3
Ammonia N	%	0.54
Free amino acids	%	12.5 ± 0.2
Protein	%	26.5 ± 0.03
Ash	%	2.1 ± 0.1
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	%	0.98
K <sub>2</sub> O	%	0.9
Na	%	0.44
SO <sub>3</sub>	%	1.37
Ni	ppm	22.74
Pb	ppm	4.39
Cu	ppm	36.71
Cr	ppm	31.65
Zn	ppm	233.80
Hg	ppm	n.d
Cd	ppm	n.d

### 2.3.2 Amino acid profile

Amino acid profile	Unit	Free AA
Thr	%	0.81 ± 0.005
Cys	%	0.1 ± 0.002
Tyr	%	0.2 ± 0.001
Val	%	0.9 ± 0.0 2
Met	%	0.5 ± 0.008
Lys	%	0.7 ± 0.04
Ile	%	0.8 ± 0.02
Leu	%	1.7 ± 0.04
Phe	%	0.6 ± 0.01
Arg	%	0.4 ± 0.02
Ala	%	0.6 ± 0.01
Asp	%	0.5 ± 0.008
Ser	%	0.8 ± 0.009
Glu	%	0.9 ± 0.01
Gly	%	0.8 ± 0.02
Pro	%	0.4 ± 0.02
His	%	0.34 ± 0.004

### 2.3.4 Microbiology

Species	Concentration
Salmonella	Not detected
Faecal coli	<10 UFC/g
E. coli	<10 UFC/g

## 2.4 References

### 2.4.1 Analytical methods

The proximate composition of the samples was analysed according to the Association of Official Analytical Chemists (AOAC) Official Methods (2007).

Protein content: Kjeldahl nitrogen x 5.7 for fish (method 955.04).

Ammoniacal N: Kjeldahl method based on UNE-EN 15475

Ash: calcination in furnace overnight at 550 °C (method 942.05).

Dry matter: drying samples at 105°C until constant weight (method 934.01).

Amino acids were determined by hydrolysis with HCl 6N 110°C 24h, neutralization with NaOH 6N derivatization separation on a reverse-phase column Poroshell HPH-C18, 4.6 x 100 mm, 2.7 µm in a HPLC 1100 series (Agilent Technologies, USA) with a Diode Array Detector (DAD) at excitation and emission wavelengths of 338 and 390 nm for primary and 262 and 324 nm for secondary amino acids, respectively. Free amino acids are determined previous extraction with HCl 0.6 N.

Hg, Pb, As, Cd, Ni, Cu, Cr and Zn: graphite furnace atomic absorption spectroscopy (GFAAS) previous calcination and acid extraction (AOAC, 999.11).

K: flame Atomic Absorption Spectrometry previous calcination in furnace (AOAC, 969.23).

Total P: spectrophotometric method with molybdovanadate reagent previous calcination (CE 152/2009).

Total S: Determined by ICP-OES after acidic digestion.

Conductivity: conductivity meter after water extraction (ratio 1/5 w/w) (EN 13038, 2011)

Molecular size profile : *Size exclusion high performance liquid chromatography (SEC-HPLC)*.

Salmonella spp: real time PCR with iQ-Check™ Salmonella II kit from BIO-RAD and iQ-Check™ Enterobacteriaceae Count Plate (AFNOR 3M 01/06-09/97) and Escherichia coli in 3MTM PETRIFILTM Select E. coli Count Plate (SEC) (AFNOR 3M 01/08-06/01).

### **2.4.2 Applicable legislation**

Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 June 2019 laying down rules on the making available on the market of EU fertilising products and amending Regulations (EC) No 1069/2009 and (EC) No 1107/2009 and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2003/2003

Royal Decree RD 506/2013, of 28 June, on fertilizer products. Spanish Ministry of Presidency

### **2.4.3 Product proprietary**

AZTI Fundazioa/AZTI Foundation

Bizkaiko Zientzia eta Teknologia Parkea, Astondo bidea E609, 48160 Derio (Bizkaia) Spain

Contact: Carlos Bald (cbald@azti.es)



## 3 Concentrated hydrolysate obtained from enzymatic hydrolysis of mollusc and fish by-products

### 3.1 Product description

Concentrated hydrolysate obtained from enzymatic hydrolysis of the organic fraction of discarded molluscs and fish processing by-products. Dark brown colour and molasse texture.

### 3.2 Applications

Intermediate product for the formulation of foliar biofertilisers.

### 3.3 Product composition

#### 3.3.1 General composition and metals

Composition	Units	Result
pH	-	5.78 ± 0.01
Conductivity	mS/cm	21.19 ± 0.23
Dry matter	%	42.12 ± 1.71
Total nitrogen	%	4.82 ± 0.17
Ammonia N	%	1.09 ± 0.01
Free amino acids	%	3.5 ± 0.17
Total amino acids	%	13 ± 0.17
Ash	%	10.15 ± 0.21
K <sub>2</sub> O	%	0.73 ± 0.01
Na	%	0.97 ± 0.04
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	%	0.74 ± 0.02
SO <sub>4</sub>	%	1.32 ± 0.02
Cd	ppm	n.d.
Ni	ppm	n.d.
Cu	ppm	62.55 ± 2.90
Cr	ppm	n.d.
Zn	ppm	269.92 ± 2.96
Hg	ppm	0.15 ± 0.00
Pb	ppm	n.d.

### 3.3.2 Amino acid profile

Amino acid profile	Unit	Total AA	Free AA
Thr	%	n.d.	0.0076±0
Cys	%	0.509 ± 0.003 (CysH)	0.142 ± 0.001 (Cys)
Tyr	%	3.59 ± 0.004	0.729 ± 0.001
Val	%	0.474 ± 0.001	0.17 ± 0
Met	%	n.d.	0.089 ± 0.001
Lys	%	0.418 ± 0.003	0.097 ± 0.003
Ile	%	1.07 ± 0.001	0.102 ± 0.001
Leu	%	1.07 ± 0.006	0.245 ± 0
Phe	%	0.518 ± 0	0.181 ± 0.001
Arg	%	0.1 ± 0.002	0.018 ± 0
Ala	%	0.672 ± 0.001	0.409 ± 0.001
Asp	%	0.243 ± 0	0.02 ± 0.002
Ser	%	0.172 ± 0.001	0.013 ± 0.002
Glu	%	2.24 ± 0.007	0.296 ± 0.001
Gly	%	2.27 ± 0.04	0.689 ± 0.002
Pro	%	0.172 ± 0	0.013 ± 0
His	%	0.139 ± 0	0.039 ± 0.001
Trp	%	0.14 ± 0.022	0.271 ± 0.004

### 3.3.3 Molecular size profile

MW kDa	%
>6.7	45%
6.7-1.7	24%
1.7-1	13%
< 1	18%

### 3.3.4 Microbiology

Species	Concentration
Salmonella	Not detected
Faecal coliforms	<10 UFC/g
E. coli	<10 UFC/g

## 3.4 References

### 3.4.1 Analytical methods

The proximate composition of the samples was analysed according to the Association of Official Analytical Chemists (AOAC) Official Methods (2007):

Ammoniacal N: Kjeldahl method based on UNE-EN 15475

Ash: calcination in furnace overnight at 550 °C (method 942.05).

Dry matter: drying samples at 105°C until constant weight (method 934.01).

Amino acids were determined applying some modifications to AOAC – Official method 994.12, 1997 (with HPLC-DAD technique). Acidic hydrolysis of the sample was used for the determination of lysine (Lys), histidine (His), phenylalanine (Phe), isoleucine (Ile), leucine (Leu), Valine (Val), threonine (Thr), arginine (Arg), Alanine (Ala), glycine (Gly), proline (Pro), glutamic acid (Glu), serine (Ser), aspartic acid (Asp), tyrosine (Tyr). Samples were hydrolyzed in 6M HCl for 24 h in water bath at 100°C, followed by neutralization with NaOH. For the determination of sulfur amino acids (Met and Cys), the samples were pre-treated with 1 mL of a mixture of 30% (v/v) hydrogen peroxide and 98% (v/v) formic acid (in the ratio of 1:9 v/v) and were subsequently hydrolyzed in the way mentioned above. For tryptophan determination an alkaline hydrolysis was performed: the sample was hydrolyzed with NaOH 4.2 N for 16 h under N<sub>2</sub> flux, and neutralized with HCl. For free amino acids determination, the sample was diluted in borate buffer before derivatization. The HPLC analyses (Agilent 1100 Series HPLC) were performed by automated online pre-column derivatization using an automated liquid sampler and Poroshell 120 column HPH-C18 (3.0 100 mm, 2.7  $\mu$ m. P/N 695975–502). The standard preparation, derivatization process, LC method used was performed according to Agilent Pub. #5990-4547EN (Pub No. 5990-4547EN, October 8, 2009, Agilent Technologies). The primary amino acids (OPA-derivatized) were monitored at 338 nm. The secondary amino acids (FMOC- derivatized) were monitored at 262 nm. The separation was carried out under gradient elution with two mobile phases. Phase A: 10

mMol L<sup>-1</sup> NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> + 10mMol L<sup>-1</sup> Na<sub>2</sub>B<sub>4</sub>O<sub>7</sub> + 5 mM NaN<sub>3</sub>, pH 8.2 adjusted with HCl 5 Mol L<sup>-1</sup>, and Phase B: ACN:MeOH:water (45:45:10, v/v/v). The flow rate was 1.00 mL min<sup>-1</sup>, the column temperature 40 °C and injection volume 20µL. hydrolysis with HCl 6N 110°C 24h, neutralization with NaOH 6N derivatization separation on a reverse-phase column Poroshell HPH-C18, 4.6 x 100 mm, 2.7 µm in a HPLC 1100 series (Agilent Technologies, USA) with a Diode Array Detector (DAD) at excitation and emission wavelengths of 338 and 390 nm for primary and 262 and 324 nm for secondary amino acids, respectively. Free amino acids are determined previous extraction with HCl 0.6 N.

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### 3.4.2 Applicable legislation

Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 June 2019 laying down rules on the making available on the market of EU fertilising products and amending Regulations (EC) No 1069/2009 and (EC) No 1107/2009 and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2003/2003

Italian Legislation D.Lgs 75/2010, of 29 April, on fertilizer products. Italian Ministry of Presidency.

### **3.4.3 Product proprietary**

Università Politecnica delle Marche

Dipartimento di Scienze ed Ingegneria della Materia, dell'Ambiente ed Urbanistica (SIMAU), Via Breccie Bianche 12, 60131 Ancona - Italy,

Contact: Francesco Fatone (f.fatone@univpm.it)



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